

Pôle Alpin Risques Naturels

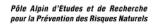
Creating links between science and society for more resilient territories facing natural hazards/risks in the Alps

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CDP RISK Project

Workshop resilience, oct. 15th, 2019





Alpine Natural Hazards... and Risks

Specificity of mountainous territories:

natural hazards

- multiple, high-energy, high-speed
- cumulative (domino effects)
- ongoing and future CC impacts

vulnerabilities

- highly exposed (critical) infrastructures/networks/mobility
- high vulnerability of exposed buildings/humans
- catastrophic events
 - a long history of alpine natural disasters (high costs, fatalities)

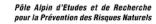






Alpine Natural Hazards... and Risks







Alpine Natural Hazards... and Risks – in France

Multi-level Governance: Who does What?

LEVEL	RESPONSABILITY				
STATE	 Legislation Prevention Plan prescription (Préfet) Civil Protection Sectoral plans, coordination with regions 	National- Regional planning			
REGIONS	 Regional development plans (SRADDET), coordinative stakes Voluntarist Politics (e.g. AuRA and PACA Regions) 	contract			
DEPARTEMENT	 Road Management by Departmental Councils Support to municipalities by deconcentrated State Services and Agencies (DDT, ONF-RTM, etc.) 	 Main actors in the French Alps: The State from the National to Departemental level The Mayor at Local level 			
MUNICIPALITIES	- Inter-communal strategic planning - Land-use planning (Local Urban Plan)	 The Préfet at Departmental level, in connection with Central State services & deconcentrated State agencies (Departemental Territorial Direction - DDT) The Departmental Council for road management The technical services such as Restauration des 			

Source: Arthur Schindelegger, modified

(Cerema, Irstea, <u>Météo</u>-France, etc.) • Private sector

Terrains en Montagne (RTM) and expertise centers

Citizens

Natural Hazard Events in the French Alps

Societal, economic and even politic impacts

Ex. of Chambon Landslide-induced valley isolation crisis

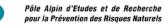


VIDEO. Echanges surréalistes à l'Assemblée nationale au sujet du Tunnel du Chambon



Source photos : france3-regions.francetvinfo.fr & freneydoisans.com

→ Needs for multirisk/socio-economic approaches at different scales (data/methods/tools)





PARN

= Alpine Center for Natural Hazards and Risks Prevention

The PARN association

- created in 1988 to make an effort in the field of research to develop more effective and less expensive methods
- gathers **9 member organizations** (research centers and universities) which have an activity of study and research on natural hazards



Objectives

- Bring together organizations with an activity of study and research in the field of natural hazards in order to develop coordinated research programs and so remedy the fragmentation of efforts in this area
- Support development of efficient scientific and technical tools and make them available to public authorities and operational services to improve the prediction and prevention of natural hazards

Interface between scientists, practitioners and decision makers

Action frame



Pôle Alpin Risques Naturels

Local

- Territoires de projet
- Grenoble-Alpes Métro

Interrégional

CIMA/POIA

(GIRN & SDA)

Alpes-Climat-Risques

Régional

- Région AuRA
- Région SUD PACA



REGION

SUD PROVENCE ALPES COTE D'AZUR



National

 CGET/Commissariat de massif des Alpes
 MTES/DGPR









Européen

Projets InterregSUERA (EUSALP)

Convention Alpine

International

- GIEC

• FAO

Interpraevent





Main activities



Pôle Alpin Risques Naturels

 Integrated management of natural risks in the Alps" (GIRN) : technical coordination (project management) of the territorial dynamics

Technical and methodological support to the Alpine territories in the development and implementation by local authorities of multi-year GIRN action programs at local / intermunicipal level

2. Animation of a "**Science-Decision-Action**" interface dynamics for the prevention of natural risks in the Alps

Accompaniment of scientific carriers for the incubation of partnership research-action projects (CIMA-POIA, Interreg, etc.) and the valorisation of the results in relation with the end-user managers

3. Alpes-Climat-Risques : Climate Change and Natural Risks in the Alps

Scientific watch, synthesis and dissemination of knowledge (Portal & Newsletter "Alpes-Climat-Risques")

Support to partners (operational, scientific or associative) in the area of adaptation

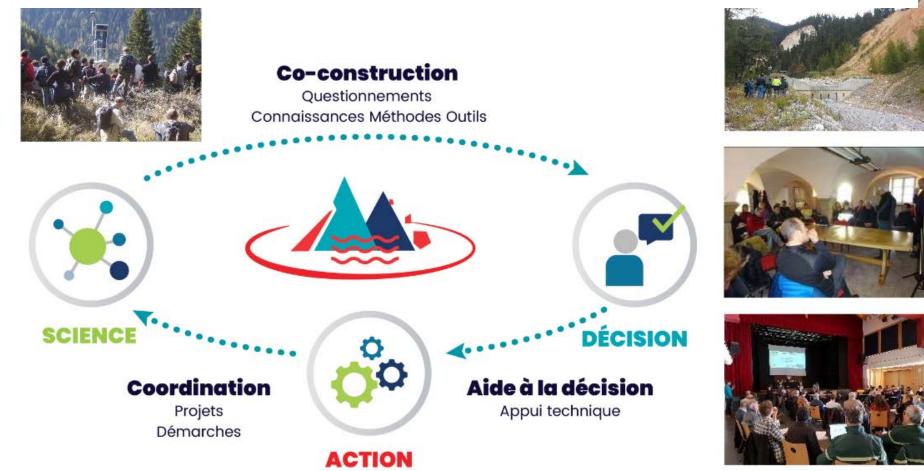
4. Support to **EUSALP Action Group** on Natural Hazards Management and Climate Change Adaptation

Representation of the French stakeholders of the natural risks, participation and support to the coordination of the action group (on behalf of the CGET)





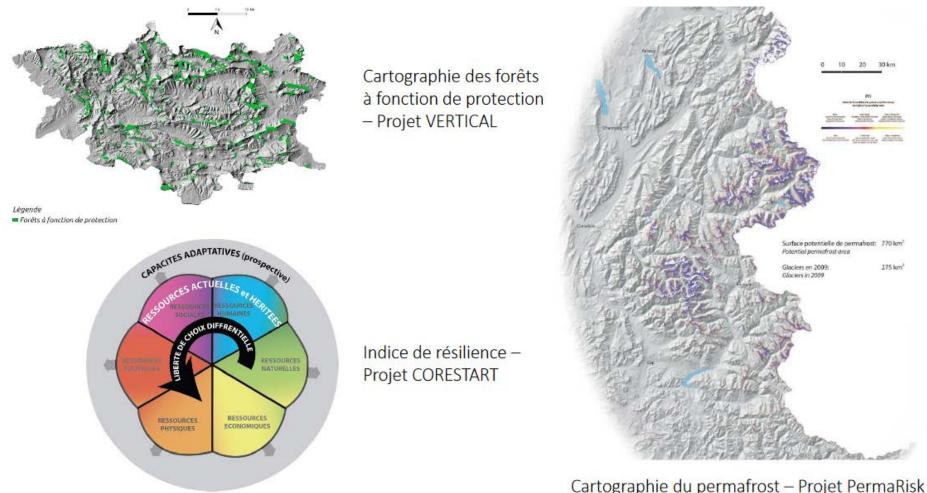
Supporting a network : Interface / animation between scientific/operational/decision-making stakeholders



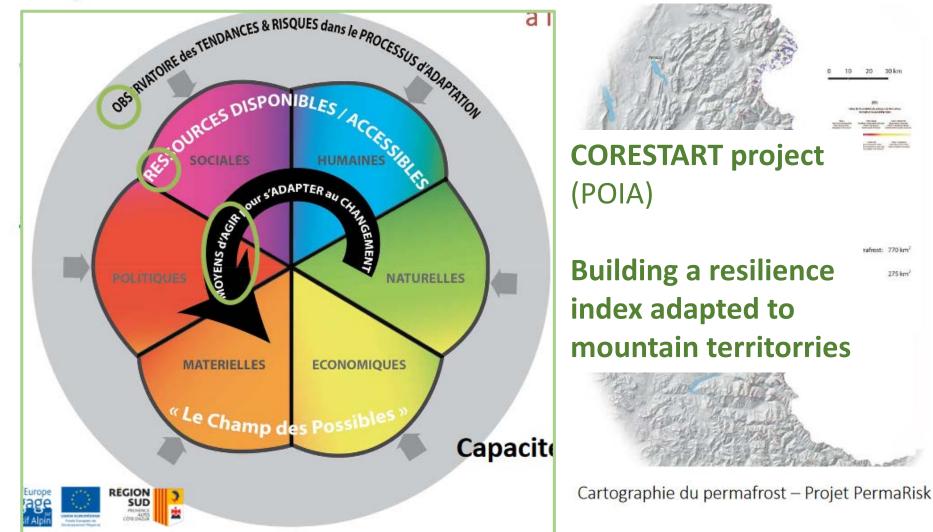
Initiating applied research projects / research-action projects

involving scientists and local actors

→ develop innovative tools adapted to alpine and local specificities



Projets Science-Décision-Action / Applied research projects



Workshops involving scientists and local stakeholders **→** set up risk dialogue

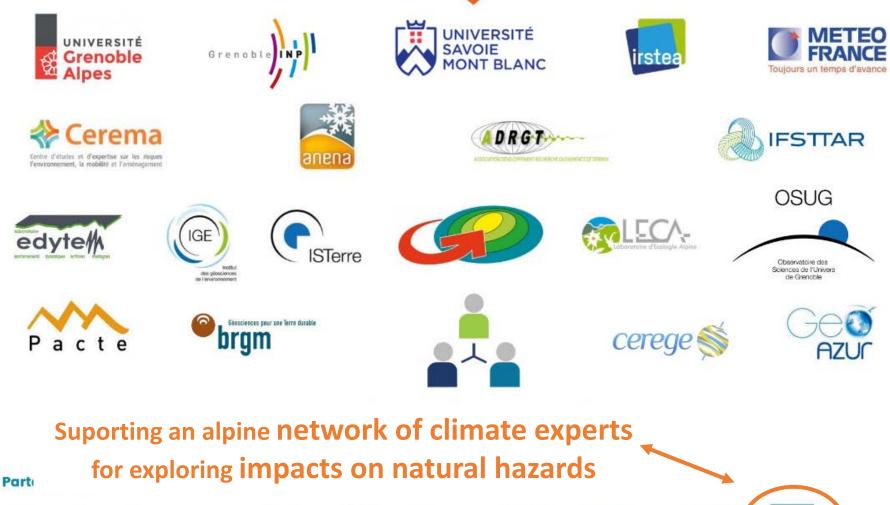
SEMINAIRE RISQUE ROCHEUX ET

- Provide local stakeholders with scientific background / newest reseach results
- Give scientists practinioners feedback



Building thematic communities of actors / users
 – ex. C2ROP about rockfall risks

ALPES-CLIMAT-RISQUES



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Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes

OURANOS-AURA

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sur les effets du

INTERFERENCES INTERFERENCES

Observatoire national

réchouffement climatique

Zone

ALPES

Atelier









Gestion Intégrée des Risques Naturels Integrated Natural Risk Management

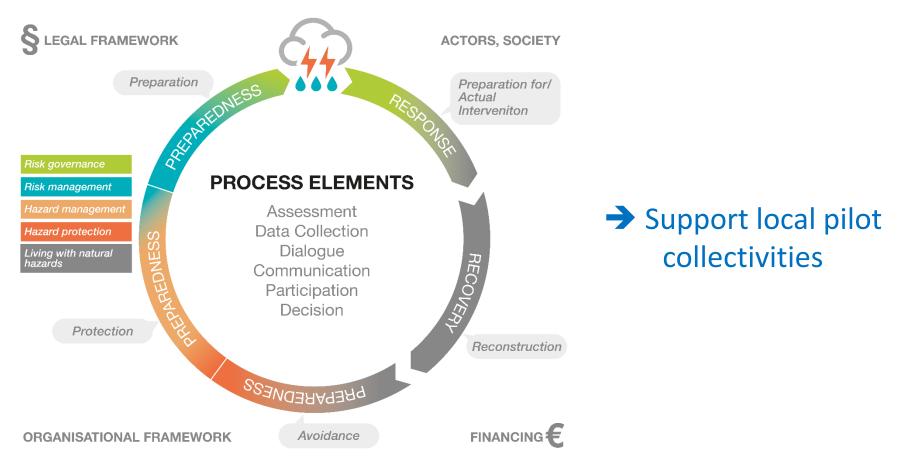


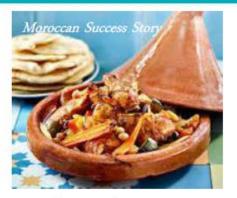
Figure 4: Development of the management and governance concept in the cycle of integrated risk management (Author: Rimböck, Schindelegger, 2018)

		GIRI
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	· El Martin Alexandre	
pilotes	de IRN) 2009-2014	
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AGIRN en cour	lpins de Gestion Intégrée des Risques Naturels (TAGIRN) 201	5-2020
Alpes	CCAA : Communauté de Communes Alpes d'Azur	2018-2021
	CCAPV : Communauté de Communes Alpes-Provence-Verdon	2018-2021
	CCVCMB : Communauté de Communes de la Vallée de Chamonix Mont- Blanc	2016-2019
lbaye	CCVUSP : Communauté de communes de la Vallée de l'Ubaye Serre- Ponçon	2018-2021
PETR	PETR BEGQ : Pôle d'Equilibre Territorial et Rural du Briançonnais, des Ecrins, du Guillestrois et du Queyras	2016-2019
\diamondsuit	PNRBP : Parc Naturel Régional des Baronnies Provençales	2016-2019
SAMERA	SMIGIBA : Syndicat Mixte de Gestion Intercommunautaire du Buëch et de ses Affluents	2018-2021
rritoire candio	dat à l'appel à propositions POIA 2017 (en cours d'instruction)	
	SMIAGE : Syndicat mixte pour les inondations, l'aménagement et la gestion de l'eau / EPTB maralpin	Candidat 2017
erritoires cand	idats à l'appel à propositions POIA 2018	
CCC Transit or WALSTS se trabes	CCVT : Communauté de communes de la Vallée de Thônes	Candidat 2018
No.	GAM : Grenoble Alpes Métropole	Candidat 2018
(👰)	PNRQ : Parc Naturel Régional du Queyras	Candidat 2018
S	SDIS73 : Service Départemental d'Incendie et de Secours de la Savoie	Candidat 2018



So what is a TAGIRN?

• it is not a TAJINE!



✓ a TAGIRN is a territorial approach for Integrated Risk Management (IRM) of Alpine Natural Hazards, called:

"Alpine Territories of Integrated Natural Risks Management" « Territoires Alpins de Gestion Intégrée des Risques Naturels » (TAGIRN)

for Climate Adaptation and Disaster Risk Reduction at the local level with a full spectrum of stakeholders, in an inclusive way

Coordinated by the PARN since 2009

Experiment new types of risk governance at a local scale
 Take natural hazards/risks better into account before projects begin
 Build risk awareness



Ex. Local civil security tool for anticipating crisis situations when facing avalanche events







GIRN Alpes

- Complete the classical and regal practices of alpine natural hazards (top-down management by State)
- > Focus more on a technical, organizational and territorial level



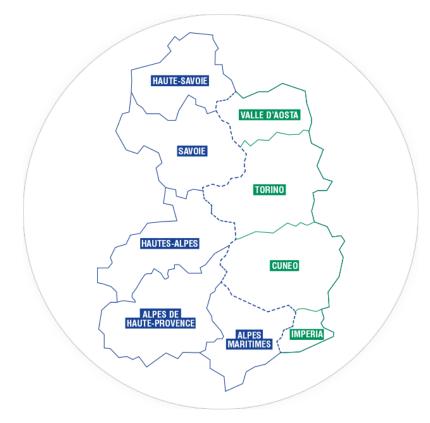
Adapted to the local specificities of each community



Cross-border level Cooperation products

Cross-border network of mountain risk managers:

RiskNat-RiskNET (Interreg Alcotra project France-Italy)



www.risknet-alcotra.org/

() www.risknet-alcotra.org/	60 % 💟	। ★ ▼ <	RiskNET \rightarrow
RíškNat Net	Réseau transfrontalier risques naturels	Accueil Cont	scis Accès réservé IIII
RiskNET v RiskNat v Actualités	BDD projets v Formation	s 🗸 Géoportail Doi	ument Final Produits
COMITÉ DE PILOTAGE POLITIO Le projet Risk/ET est caractérisé pour avoir uno polítique composé par les représentants politiques partenaires, qui se rencontre une fois par an pour é activités résilisées et les activités prioritaires à entre scose	mité de pilotage de tous les évaluer les		
Projet RiskNET Comité	de pilotage politique A	ictualités	
Produits Découres les nombreux produits réalités au cours du projet stratégique Alcobs Ristifiet: acces	• • • • • •	Vidéo	Toutes les vidéos 🗼
Actualités	Evénements		
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20.10.2014 Seconde Université Européenne d'Eté du projet Risk/NET en Vallée d'Aoste 08.09.2014	27 28 28 30 1 2 4 6 6 7 8 9 11 12 13 14 15 16 18 19 20 21 22 23 25 26 27 28 29 30	3 10 17 Pergelisol - Curi 24	22
Campus - Création d'un topoguide pour smartphone sur les risques naturel	25 28 x7 x8 x7 x4	31 Risk	Base de données
toutes les actualités - Secrétariat de projet Fondation Montagne sure de Courneyeur s'occupe du Secrétariat Technique Permanent de projet	aganda com Università Européan Età Movements de terrain, mesure la relief et son evolution? () - 16-20 juli 2014 - Bemin, Gréss (sets)	ne d	des projets sur les risques naturels
Accuell		State of the	Records
Fondation Montagine stre Ville Gameron Località Villard de La Palud 1 11013 Gournayeur Tel. +29 0165 89 75 02	RiskNat * Symmets descriptive du projet • Becrétaritet de projet • Symmets activités • Partenaires	Infos et contacts Contacts Accès réservé	Langues * RiskNat in Italiano * RiskNat en français
		REGIONE	Rhône\lpes
	Notes Program Algorithms	CONSEL CENE	BAL Statistics Parts
WAR CONSER	e brgn	n And	



Cross border level - Cooperation products

Training: Summer schools for practitioners

- Organisées par le PARN en collaboration avec la FMS
- Sessions organisées depuis 1990 :
 - Risques d'origine glaciaire (2014)
 - Mouvements de terrain (1990, 1994, 1998, 2011, 2014)
 - Instabilités de falaises et chutes de blocs (2002, 2007)
 - Tremblements de terre (1991)
 - Avalanches (1992, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2010)
 - Risques torrentiels (1993, 1997, 2001, 2005)
- Le public :
 - Des praticiens confrontés à la gestion des risques naturels
 - Des étudiants (PhD, Postdoc)
- Les soutiens :
 - En 2014, le projet Alcotra RiskNET
 - En 2010 et 2011, le projet stratégique Alcotra RiskNat
 - En 2004 et 2005, le projet COTRAO/PRINAT du programme INTERREG 3 ALCOTRA
 - Depuis 1990, le Ministère en charge de l'Environnement (MEEDDM)
 - Les institutions locales des pays où se déroulent la session

\rightarrow A cross-border practitioners network

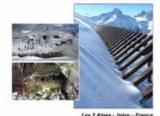






Université Européante d'Eté sur les riaques naturals Universidad Europea de Verano de riasgos naturalis Universita Europea d'Estate sul rischi naturali





Avalanches : du risque à la gestion de crise Valanghe : del rischio alls gestione di crisi Aludes : Del riesgo a la gestión de crisis



Pôle Alpin d'Etudes et de Recherche oour la Prévention des Risques Naturels

Interreg New Project

Projet PITEM Alcotra « Risk »

Objectifs

Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur PITEM : Plan Intégré ThEMatique sur la thématique des risques naturels Collaboration pour approfondir en commun le développement dans le domaine de la gestion des risques, notamment :

I'information et la communication tant auprès du public (alerte et information) qu'entre les parties impliquées dans la résolution de la crise (opérationnelle et gestionnaire) ;

La Région

ucotte de gestion / Autorita di gestion LCOTRA 2014-2020 Région

Auverane-Rhône-Alpes

2021

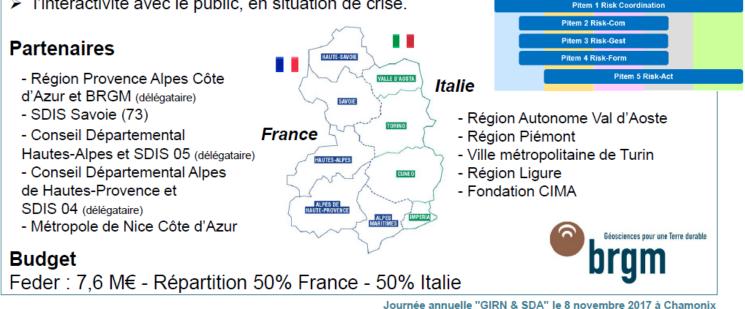
2022

Interreg

2018

ALCOTRA

- le développement d'outils d'analyse, de retour d'expérience et de planification ;
- la formation et la préparation opérationnelle des acteurs ;
- l'interactivité avec le public, en situation de crise.



Pôle Alpin d'Etudes et de Recherche pour la Prévention des Risques Naturels



European context

Transnational collaboration

- Alpine Convention
 - Platform on Natural Hazards (PLANALP)



http://www.alpconv.org/en/organization/groups/WGHazards/default.html

- EU macro-regional Strategy for the Alpine Region (EUSALP)
 - Action Group 8: "To improve risk management and to better manage climate change, including major natural risks prevention"

http://risknat.org/eusalp-suera/





European context

European Commission – DG HOME initiative

Community of Users on Secure, Safe and Resilient Societies (CoU)

Objectives

- Ensuring that research programming (particularly H2020) takes account of practitioners' needs, thereby promoting research results that are relevant to them;
- Identifying the most promising tools and methods (including those developed in FP7 and H2020 projects) that have the potential to be taken up by practitioners;
- Support the competitiveness of EU industry by enhancing the market for research results;
- Ensuring that practitioners' expertise is available to policy makers, thereby facilitating the policy-making process;
 promote INRM
- Facilitating the implementation of policy.

11th CoU Meeting

Monday	Tuesday		Wednesday		Thursday	
<mark>4-7 JUNE</mark>	Theme7 DRR	<u>Theme8</u> Comm. /	<u>Theme9</u> Weather	<u>Theme10</u> Geolog.	<u>Theme12</u> Urban	<u>Ad-hoc</u> Practi-
High-Level	main-	Inter-	extremes	disasters	CIP	tioner's
Event	stream	operabi- lity				networking

https://www.securityresearch-cou.eu/



Pôle Alpin d'Etudes et de Recherche pour la Prévention des Risques Naturels

Thank you

Carine Peisser http://risknat.org/



CDP RISK Project

Workshop Resilience, Oct. 15th, 2019